## VOLUME CONTENTS

Volume XXIII Issue Nos. 1–12

JOURNAL OF LABELLED COMPOUNDS AND RADIOPHARMACEUTICALS

Issue No. 1

Synthesis of α,β-DI[$^{3}$H]-2-Fluoro-L-Histidine ..... 1
*K. Takahashi, K. L. Kirk and L. A. Cohen*

Tritiated Peptides. Part 16[1]. Synthesis of [$^{3}$H-Tyr$^{8}$]-Physalaemin ..... 9
*D. E. Brundish and R. Wade*

The Preparation of $^{14}$C, $^{35}$S and $^{13}$C Labelled Forms of Omeprazole ..... 21
*A. M. Crowe, R. J. Ife, M. B. Mitchell and D. Saunders*

Synthesis of [2-$^{14}$C] Dezaguanine Mesylate (6-Amino-1, 5-Dihydro-4H-Imidazo[4,5-c] Pyridin-4-One-6-$^{14}$C Methanesulfonate), a New Antitumor Agent ..... 35
*J. D. Hartman, V. Alks, C. C. Huang and P. Dan Cook*

Synthesis of [Carbonyl-$^{14}$C]-Labelled Remoxipride and Raclopride. Two Potential Neuroleptic Agents ..... 45
*L. Gawell*

Synthesis of 2 Deuterium Labelled Analogs of Veralipride ..... 51
*S. Staveris, A. Schmitt, G. Jamet, R. Kerr R, L. Ottman, L. Jung and J. C. Koffel*

Synthesis of $^{75}$Se-2-Phenyl-1,2-Benzisoselenazol-3(2H)-One (PZ 51; Ebselen). A Novel Biologically Active Organo-Selenium Compound ..... 59
*R. Cantineau, G. Tihange, A. Plenevaux, L. Christiaens M. Guillaume, A. Welter and N. Dereu*

Synthesis of 2,4-Diphenyl-5-Ethoxycarbonyl-1-Heptadeuterated Isopropyl-2-Imidazoline ..... 67
*M. Bonnier, A. Marsura and C. Luu-Duc*

Synthesis of Protoporphyrin-IX Regioselectively Carbon-13 Labelled at the Alpha-Vinyl Carbons ..... 73
*K. M. Smith and E. M. Fujinari*

I-125 and I-123 Labelled Iodobenzyl Bromide, A Useful Alkylating Agent for Radiolabelling Biologically Important Molecules ..... 83
*A. A. Wilson, R. F. Dannals, H. T. Ravert, H. D. Burns and H. N. Wagner, Jr*

Tritium Labelled (±)-10-[2-(1-Methyl-2-Piperidinyl)Ethyl]-2-(Methyl-Mercapto)-[3-$^{3}$H(n)]Phenothiazine (Thioridazine) ..... 95
*S. D. Wyrick, D. M. Niedzwiecki and R. B. Mailman*

Synthesis of 2-(Diacetoxymethyl-$^{14}$C)-5-Nitrofuran and Carbon-14 Labeled Nitrofurazone ..... 103
*R. I. Duclos, Jr. and B. A. Hoener*

## VOLUME CONTENTS

Volume XXIII Issue Nos. 1–12

JOURNAL OF LABELLED COMPOUNDS AND RADIOPHARMACEUTICALS

Issue No. 1

Synthesis of α,β-DI[$^{3}$H]-2-Fluoro-L-Histidine ..... 1
*K. Takahashi, K. L. Kirk and L. A. Cohen*

Tritiated Peptides. Part 16[1]. Synthesis of [$^{3}$H-Tyr$^{8}$]-Physalaemin ..... 9
*D. E. Brundish and R. Wade*

The Preparation of $^{14}$C, $^{35}$S and $^{13}$C Labelled Forms of Omeprazole ..... 21
*A. M. Crowe, R. J. Ife, M. B. Mitchell and D. Saunders*

Synthesis of [2-$^{14}$C] Dezaguanine Mesylate (6-Amino-1, 5-Dihydro-4H-Imidazo[4,5-c] Pyridin-4-One-6-$^{14}$C Methanesulfonate), a New Antitumor Agent ..... 35
*J. D. Hartman, V. Alks, C. C. Huang and P. Dan Cook*

Synthesis of [Carbonyl-$^{14}$C]-Labelled Remoxipride and Raclopride. Two Potential Neuroleptic Agents ..... 45
*L. Gawell*

Synthesis of 2 Deuterium Labelled Analogs of Veralipride ..... 51
*S. Staveris, A. Schmitt, G. Jamet, R. Kerr R, L. Ottman, L. Jung and J. C. Koffel*

Synthesis of $^{75}$Se-2-Phenyl-1,2-Benzisoselenazol-3(2H)-One (PZ 51; Ebselen). A Novel Biologically Active Organo-Selenium Compound ..... 59
*R. Cantineau, G. Tihange, A. Plenevaux, L. Christiaens M. Guillaume, A. Welter and N. Dereu*

Synthesis of 2,4-Diphenyl-5-Ethoxycarbonyl-1-Heptadeuterated Isopropyl-2-Imidazoline ..... 67
*M. Bonnier, A. Marsura and C. Luu-Duc*

Synthesis of Protoporphyrin-IX Regioselectively Carbon-13 Labelled at the Alpha-Vinyl Carbons ..... 73
*K. M. Smith and E. M. Fujinari*

I-125 and I-123 Labelled Iodobenzyl Bromide, A Useful Alkylating Agent for Radiolabelling Biologically Important Molecules ..... 83
*A. A. Wilson, R. F. Dannals, H. T. Ravert, H. D. Burns and H. N. Wagner, Jr*

Tritium Labelled (±)-10-[2-(1-Methyl-2-Piperidinyl)Ethyl]-2-(Methyl-Mercapto)-[3-$^{3}$H(n)]Phenothiazine (Thioridazine) ..... 95
*S. D. Wyrick, D. M. Niedzwiecki and R. B. Mailman*

Synthesis of 2-(Diacetoxymethyl-$^{14}$C)-5-Nitrofuran and Carbon-14 Labeled Nitrofurazone ..... 103
*R. I. Duclos, Jr. and B. A. Hoener*

**NOTE**

Preparation of [2,4-$^{2}$H] and [2,4-$^{3}$H]-Tomatidine ..... 109
*D. Doller and E. G. Gros*

**BOOK REVIEW** ..... 113

Issue No. 2

Synthesis of $^{122}$I- and $^{125}$I-Labelled *meta*-Dimethoxy-*N*,*N*-Dimethyliodophenylisopropylamines ..... 115
*C. A. Mathis, A. T. Shulgin, and T. Sargent III*

Methodes Generales de Syntheses de Composes Lineaires ω-Trideuteries ..... 127
*O. Bouloussa, J. P. Denhez and P. Dizabo*

The Synthesis of Deuterium Labelled Metabolites of Warfarin and Phenprocoumon . 137
*L. D. Heimark, S. Toon, L. K. Low, D. C. Swinney and W. F. Trager*

Preparation of Methyl 8c,11c-Octadecadienoate-17,17,18,18-$d_4$ and Methyl 8c,11c,14c-Octadecatrienoate-17,17,18,18-$d_4$ ..... 149
*R. O. Adlof and E. A. Emken*

Synthesis of Tritium Labelled Adinazolam with High Specific Activity ..... 161
*J. R. Palmer*

Synthesis of Psilocin Labelled with $^{14}$C and $^{3}$H ..... 167
*G. Poon, Yun-Cheung Chui asnd F. C. P. Law*

Dimethyl 3,3,4,4,5,5,6,6-($^{2}H_8$)-6-Methoxycarbonyl-2-Oxo-Hexanephosphonate, a Versatile Reagent for the Synthesis of Deuterated ω-Carboxy Prostanoids ..... 175
*C. O. Meese, O. Fürst and B. Borstel*

Synthesis of Deuterium Labelled Ibuprofen ..... 187
*V. J. Capponi, G. W. Halstead, and D. L. Theis*

Synthesis of Isomeric 16, 17-Epoxy-[17-$^{3}$H]-Derivatives of 3-Hydroxy and 3-Methoxy-Oestra 1,3,5(10)-Trienes ..... 197
*G. M. Blackburn, B. F. Taylor and A. F. Worrall*

Syntheses of [5-$^{2}$H]-Uracil, [5-$^{2}$H]-Cytosine,[6-$^{2}$H]-Uracil and [6-$^{2}$H]-Cytosine ..... 207
*R. Kiritani, T. Asano, S. Fujita, T. Dohmaru and T. Kawanishi*

Separation and Formation of Ryanodine from Dehydroryanodine. Preparation of Tritium-Labeled Ryanodine ..... 215
*J. L. Sutko, L. J. Thompson, R. G. Schlatterer, F. A. Lattanzio, A. S. Fairhurst, C. Campbell, S. F. Martin, P. Deslongchamps, L. Ruest and D. R. Taylor*

Synthesis of $^{14}$C-Labelled Butoxyethoxyethanol ..... 223
*J. B. A. Thijssen, C. G. M. Janssen, W. L. M. Verluyten and J. J. P. Heykants*

Issue No. 3

Synthèses, Resolution Optique et Radiolyse d'Acides Aminés Tritiés à Haute Activité Spécifique: I - D,L-Lysine ($^3$H-4,5,6,6); L-Lysine ($^3$H-4,4,5,5); L-Leucine ($^3$H-4,5,5,5); Acide D-α-Amino Adipique ($^3$H-4,4,5,5); Acide γ-Amino Butyrique ($^3$H-2,2,3,3). .. 229
*D. Ego, J.-P. Beaucourt et L. Pichat*

Synthesis of $D_3$-Metoclopramide ..... 245
*G. Jamet, R. R. Kerr, S. Staveris, L. Jung and J. C. Koffel*

Synthese d'un Derive du Methomyl Marque au $^{14}$C avec une Photoaffinite Potentielle pour le Site Recepteur des Mitochondries Texas ..... 257
*G. Aranda, M. Herbert et L. Pichat*

Synthesis of Seven Deuteromethyl-Caffeine Analogues Observation of Deuterium Isotope Effects on CMR Analysis ..... 267
*J. B. Falconnet, J. L. Brazier and M. Desage*

Synthesis and Evaluation of Fluorinated Derivatives of Fentanyl as Candidates for Opiate Receptor Studies Using Positron Emission Tomography ..... 277
*Dah-Ren Hwang, A. L. Feliu, A. P. Wolf, R. R. MacGregor, J. S. Fowler, C. D. Arnett, M. J. Holland, K. Carr and E. J. Simon*

Synthesis of Deuterated Eicosanoids ..... 295
*C. O. Meese*

Synthesis of 2,5-Dihydroxy[Carboxy-$^{14}$C]Benzoic Acid for Electrochemical Protein Modification ..... 313
*V. John, J. L. Vennerstrom, and T. J. Holmes, Jr.*

Synthesis of Deuterium Labelled Fluphenazine Utilising Borane Reduction ..... 317
*M. S. Sardessai, M. J. Brander, K. K. Midha and E. M. Hawes*

Chiral Synthesis of Regiospecifically Deuterated 3-Methylcyclohexanones ..... 329
*J. Kallmerten, M. A. Knopp, L. L. Durham and I. Holak*

**NOTE**

Synthesis of 2-Amino-7-Isopropyl-5-Oxo-5H-[1]Benzopyrano-[2,3-b][2-$^{14}$C]Pyridine-3-Carboxylic Acid (AA-673-$^{14}$C) ..... 339
*N. Hayashi and M. Imanishi*

Issue No. 4

Synthesis of $^{14}$C- and $^2$H-Labeled 1,3-Dihydro-3,3-Dimethyl-5-(1,4,5,6-Tetrahydro -6-oxo-3-Pyridazinyl)-2H-Indol-2-One (LY195115), an Orally Effective Positive Inotrope ..... 343
*D. W. Robertson, J. H. Krushinski, and D. Kau*

Synthesis of Carbon-14-Labeled Sodium Palamoxirate and its Coenzyme A Ester .... 355
*L. E. Weaner and D. C. Hoerr*

Synthesis of Tritium Labelled 7-Dehydrocholesterol 5β,6β-Oxide ..... 371
*D. P. Michaud, N. T. Nashed and D. M. Jerina*

Synthesis of Tritium-Labelled Cembrene-A ..... 377
*A. K. Singh and G. D. Prestwich*

Preparation and Purification of 7-Iodoclonazepam for use in Radioimmunoassay ..... 383
*C. P. Goddard, B. Law, P. A. Mason and A. H. Stead*

Synthesis of [$^{14}$C]Zolpidem] ..... 393
*J. Allen and A. Tizot*

Preparation of [$^{2}$H]-Paraformaldehyde ..... 401
*J. C. Ouzounian and F. A. L. Anet*

Syntheses of Carbon-14 and Sulfur-35 Labeled 2-(Morpholinothio)Benzothiazoles and Carbon-14 Labeled 2-(Cyclohexylaminothio)Benzothiazoles ..... 405
*A. Tanaka, M. Fukuoka, T. Adachi and T. Yamaha*

Synthesis of Tritium Labeled Pramiracetam (CI-879; *N*-[2-[bis(1-Methylethyl)-Amino]Ethyl]-2-oxo-1-Pyrrolidineacetamide ..... 415
*J. H. Dodd, F. M. Hershenson, J. L. Hicks, D. E. Butler, E. P. Lewis, and C. C. Huang*

Regio-Controlled Synthesis of 4α-($^{3}H_3$)Methyl-5α-Cholestan-3β-OL ..... 421
*I. Victor Ekhato and C. H. Robinson*

Synthesis of 1,1,3,3-($^{2}H_4$)-4-Hydroxydebrisoquine Sulphate ..... 427
*C. O. Meese*

Synthesis of Tritium and Carbon-14 Labeled 4,5-bis(4-Methoxyphenyl)-2-(Trifluoro-methyl)Thiazole ..... 433
*R. S. P. Hsi and W. T. Stolle*

**NOTE**

Synthesis and Purification of $^{14}$C N-2-Hydroxyethyl-N-Nitrosourea ..... 449
*G. Perez, E. Possagno, G. Caponecchi, E. Lilla and C. Polcaro*

Issue No. 5

Preparation of N.C.A. [17-$^{18}$F]-Fluoroheptadecanoic Acid in High Yield *via* Aminopolyether Supported, Nucleophilic Fluorination ..... 455
*H. H. Coenen, B. Klatte, A. Knöchel, M. Schüller and G. Stöcklin*

N.C.A. [$^{18}$F]-Labelling of Aliphatic Compounds in High Yields via Aminopolyether - Supported Nucleophilic Substitution ..... 467
*D. Block, B. Klatte, A. Knöchel, R. Beckmann and U. Holm*

Preparation of No-Carrier-Added 4-[$^{131}$I]Iodoantipyrine Using Chloramine-T ..... 479
*T. E. Boothe, R. D. Finn, M. M. Vora, P. J. Kothari and A. M. Emran*

Preparation of $^{18}$O-Bilabelled Carboxylic Acids: Cinnamic and Phenylpropiolic Acids *via* Styrylisoxazoles ..... 487
*A. Baracchi, S. Chimichi, F. De Sio, D. Donati, R. Nesi, P. Sartifantoni and T. Torroba*

Radiolabelling of Poly(Butyl 2-Cyanoacrylate) Nanoparticles with a Technetium-99m-Dextran Complex ..... 495
*S. J. Douglas and S. S. Davis*

A Simple One-Pot Synthesis of Cyclopropane [$^{11}$C]Carbonyl Chloride. Synthesis and Biodistribution of [$^{11}$C]Cyclorphan ..... 505
*D. W. McPherson, D.-R. Hwang, J. S. Fowler, A. P. Wolf, R. M. MacGregor and C. D. Arnett*

Synthese von (2-$^{14}$C)Dihydrojasmonsäure ..... 515
*A. Unverricht und D. Gross*

Synthesis of Tritiated Functionalized Congeners of 1,3-Dipropylxanthine Having High Affinity at Adenosine Receptors ..... 519
*K. A. Jacobson, D. Ukena, J. W. Daly and K. L. Kirk*

Synthesis of Carbon-14 Labeled Doxylamine Succinate ..... 527
*P. N. Rao and K. M. Damodaran*

Preparation of (10*R,S*)-[10-$^{3}$H]Juvenile Hormone III and (10*R,S*,11*S,R*)-[10-$^{3}$H] Juvenile Hormone 0; Conversion of [10-$^{3}$H]Juvenile Hormone III to Methyl (2*E*,6*E*)-[10-$^{3}$H]Farnesoate and (2*E*,6*E*)-[10-$^{3}$H]Farnesol ..... 533
*F. C. Baker and D., A. Schooley*

Synthesis of $^{14}$C-Labeled Felbamate from Phenylacetic-(Methylene-$^{14}$C) Acid ..... 545
*Yong M. Choi, N. Kucharczyk and R. D. Sofia*

Synthese, Resolution Optique et Radiolyse d'Acides Amines a Haute Activite Specifique: L-Ornithine ($^{3}$H-3,4,5,5), L-Arginine ($^{3}$H-3,4,5,5), Acide DL-Glutamique ($^{3}$H-3,4) et Acide DL-Glutamique ($^{3}$H-3,4,4) ..... 553
*D. Ego et J. P. Beaucourt*

**NOTE**

Synthesis of 4-(3-t-Butylamino-2-Hydroxypropoxy)-Benzimidazol-2($^{11}$C)-One (CGP 12177) ..... 565
*C. Boullais, C. Crouzel and A. Syrota*

Issue No. 6

Marquage par $^{14}C$ du S Acetyl, N-Glycylcysteamine (I 102) ..... 569
*J. C. Madelmont, D. Parry, M. F. Moreau, D. Godeneche, J. Oiry and J. L. Imbach*

Synthesis of l-hydroxy-3-[3-$^{3}H$]-(4-Chlorophenyl)-2-Piperidone. Labelling of a New Antiinflammatory Hydroxamic Acid ..... 577
*Ph. Bovy, M. Callaert, C. Gillet, J. M. De Decker and M. Winand*

Preparation of N.C.A. [$^{18}F$]-$CH_2BrF$ via Aminopolyether Supported Nucleophilic Substitution ..... 587
*H. H. Coenen, M. Colosimo, M. Schüller and G. Stöcklin.*

Stereochemistry of Reductive Dehalogenation with Deuterium Gas ..... 597
*F. M. Kaspersen and E. M. Sperling*

Radiolysis of D(+)-Carnitine by $^{60}Co$-γ- Radiation and Formation of L(+)β-Methyl-choline ..... 607
*H. Löster, H. Seim and E. Strack*

Synthesis and Isotope-Ratio Analysis of Methyl Nitrite-$^{15}N$ ..... 619
*A. M. T. Magalhães and P. M. Chalk*

Synthesis of $^{14}C$-Labelled Leukotriene Receptor Antagonists: 5-Substituted-4,6-Dithianonanedioic Acid Derivatives ..... 625
*G. Y. Kuo, R. H. Dewey, C. D. Perchonock, M. E. McCarthy and J. F. Newton*

$^{14}C$ Labeling of a Novel Fungicide. 1. Syntheses of Optically Active (E)- and (Z)-1-(2, 4-Dichlorophenyl)-4,4-Dimethyl-2-(1,2,4-Triazol-[$^{14}C$]-1-YL)-1-Penten-3-OLS ..... 637
*I. Nakatsuka, H. Kanamaru, T. Kamada, K. Kawahara and Akira Yoshitake*

Synthesis and Biodistribution of Radioiodinated Nicotine Analogs ..... 647
*S. M. Chan, G. P. Basmadjian, D. F. Marten, S. A. Sadek, R. A. Magarian and J. R. Grunder*

Synthesis of 2,6-Dimethyl-1,2,3,4-Tetrahydronaphthalene-4-$^{13}C$ and 2,6-Dimethyl-napthalene-4-$^{13}C$ ..... 657
*D. L. Bymaster, R. E. Pickering, T. K. Dobbs and E. J. Eisenbraun*

Synthesis of [Carbonyl-$^{14}C$]-Labeled Carbonate and Carbamate Esters ..... 667
*M. N. Nassar, B. J. Agha and G. A. Digenis*

**NOTE**

One Pot Synthesis of Sodium $^{14}C$-Formate ..... 677
*H. Parnes and E. Shelton*

**BOOK REVIEWS** ..... 681

Issue No. 7

Multiple Tritium Labelling of (+)-7-Chloro-8-Hydroxy-1-Phenyl-3-Methyl-2,3,4,5-Tetrahydro-1*H*-3-Benzazepine (SCH23390) ..... 685
*S. D. Wyrick, D. L. McDougald and R. B. Mailman*

The Preparation of Ormetoprim Labeled with Carbon-14 ..... 693
*A. A. Liebman, G. J. Bader, H. H. Kaegi and C. W. Perry*

Synthesis of Deuterated Methyl 9,15-Octadecadienoate and Methyl 9,12,15-Octadecatrienoate Geometric Isomers ..... 699
*H. Rakoff*

Synthesis of [3-$^{11}$C]Phenylpyruvic Acid and its use in an Enzymatic Transamination to [3-$^{11}$C]Phenylalanine ..... 715
*C. Halldin and B. Långström*

Synthèse d'Hydroxy-3 Androstene-5 One-17 (DHA) Tritiée à Haute Activité Specifique ..... 723
*L. Pichat, A. M. Moustier, J. P. Lellouche et J. P. Beaucourt*

Specifically Labelled Beta-Carbolines for Biomedical Investigations ..... 741
*J. Gynther, A. Huhtikangas, S. Auriola and H. Juvonen*

Synthesis of Deuterium Labelled Thioridazine ..... 749
*T. Mohammad, K. K. Midha, and E. M. Hawes*

6,7-Dimethoxy-4-(4′-Amino-3′[$^{125}$I]Iodobenzyl) Isoquinoline: An Isoquinoline Receptor Probe ..... 761
*A. L. Servin, H. Christinaki and C. Viel*

Synthesis of $^{3}$H-Labelled Enalapril Maleate ..... 771
*J. Bartroli, J. Ramis, A. Marin and J. Forn*

Convenient One-Pot Synthesis of Benzoquinone-[U-$^{14}$C] and Hydroquinone-[U-$^{14}$C] . 777
*H. Parnes and S. DeKeczer*

Synthesis of Deuterium-Labeled Felbamate from Diethyl Phenylmalonate ..... 785
*Yong M. Choi, N. Kucharczyk and R. D. Sofia*

A Rapid Synthesis of [$^{82}$Br]-2-Deoxy-2-Bromo-D-Mannose and [$^{82}$Br]-2-Deoxy-2-Bromo-D-Glucose using D-Glucal as Precursor ..... 791
*Y. Homma, Y. Murase, M. Ishii and K. Sonehara*

**BOOK REVIEWS** ..... 799

Issue No. 8

Ochratoxin A Labelled with $^{14}C$ or $^{3}H$ in the Phenylalanine Moiety ..... 801
*K. Hult*

Synthesis of [$^{3}H$] Zolpidem ..... 807
*J. Allen, G. Parent and A. Tizot*

Synthesis and Biodistribution of Radioiodinated Selenonium Salts: Potential Myocardial Imaging Agents ..... 815
*A. S. Parikh, G. P. Basmadjian, D. L. Gilliland, R. B. Greenwood, J. A. Rieger and A. Weaver*

Méthodes de Synthèses de l'Idazoxan-RX: 781094 [(Imidazolinyl-2)-2-Benzodioxanne-1,4] Marqué au Tritium à Haute Activité Spécifique: Un Ligand Radioactif Antagoniste Selectif des $\alpha_2$-Adrenorecepteurs Presynaptiques ..... 825
*G. Guillaumet, G. Coudert, R. Clement, P. Ponchant et L. Pichat*

Synthesis of $^{14}C$-Bucromarone Succinate and Hydrochloride ..... 837
*C. Nicolas, M. Verny, J.-C. Maurizis, M. Payard and M. Faurie*

Synthesis of S-Adenosyl-L-Homocysteine and 5'-Methylthioadenosine Specifically Tritiated at the 5'C Position ..... 845
*G. Guillerm, M. C. Galas, F. Le Goffic, J. P. Beaucourt and L. Sergent*

**NOTES**

Synthesis of 5-Acetylspiro[Benzofuran-2(3H),1'-Cyclopropan]-3-[$^{14}C$]One (AG-629-$^{14}C$)] ..... 853
*Nobuyoshi Hayashi and Shinji Kato*

Synthesis of |6-$^{2}H$|-Indole, |6-$^{2}H$|-Gramine and |6-$^{3}H$|-Gramine ..... 857
*A. A. Ghini, G. Burton and E. G. Gros*

**COMPOUND INDEX: VOLUMES XVII–XXII** ..... 861

Issue No. 9

Synthesis of a Radiobrominated Analog of SCH 23390. A Selective Dopamine $D_1/DA_1$ Antagonist ..... 919
*O. T. De Jesus, G. J. Van Moffaert, D. Glock, L. I. Goldberg and A. M. Friedman*

Synthesis of Tritium Labelled (-)-3-PPP, a Selective Dopamine Autoreceptor Agonist ..... 927
*S. O. Thorberg, L. Johansson, L. Gawell and C. Sahlberg*

Catalytic Dehalogenation of N-Acetyl-L-4-Chloro- and N- Acetyl-L-4-Iodophenylalanine Amide in the Presence of Deuterium ..... 935
*J. Oehlke, M. Bienert, H. Niedrich, H.-J. Zöpfl and P. Franke*

Synthesis of [$^{14}$C]Alaproclate ..... 947
*L. Gawell*

Synthesis of Disodium (+)-(Z)-[[[1-(2-Amino-4-[2-$^{14}$C]Thiazolyl)-2-[[(2S,3S)-2-(Carbamoyloxymethyl)-4-Oxo-1-Sulfonato-3-Azetidinyl]Amino]-2-Oxoethylidene]Amino]Oxy]Acetate ..... 951
*M. Imanishi, M. Tomimoto, M. Watanabe and N. Hayashi*

Labeled Bile Acids VI: [22,23,24-$^{13}C_3$]-Methyl 3α, 7α-Diacetoxy-5β-Cholan-24-Oate, [22,23,24-$^{13}C_3$]-Methyl 3β-Acetoxychol-5-en-24-Oate, and [16,17,22,23-$^{3}H_4$]-Methyl 3β-Acetoxychol-5-en-24-Oate (1) ..... 957
*Chee Kong Lai, Chang Yon Byon, W. G. Anderson and M. Gut*

A Facile Synthesis of 4′-[$^{2}$H]-Uridine and Its Derivatives ..... 963
*S. Ajmera, S. Massof and M. W. Kozarich*

Synthesis of Stable Isotope Enriched Metabolites of Theophylline ..... 969
*E. R. Matjeka, R. C. Banks, G. D. Mercer, B. Musser and R. E. Vestal*

Synthesis of 1-(2,3-Dihydroxypropyl)-2-Nitro-1H-Imidazole-2-$^{14}$C and N-(2-Hydroxyethyl)-2-(2-Nitro-1H Imidazol-1-yl-2-$^{14}$C) Acetamide ..... 981
*M. T. Fong and M. A. Leaffer*

Synthesis of No-Carrier Added $^{11}$C-Labelled [Methyl]Choline Analogs ..... 987
*M. Diksic and D. Jolly*

$^{14}$C-Labelling of Prallethrin SF, (*4S*)-1-oxo-2-Propargyl-3-Methylcyclopent-2-en-4-yl (*1R*-)*cis*- and (*1R*)-*Trans*-Chrysanthemates ..... 995
*Hiroshi Kanamaru, Kazuo Kawahara, Takeshi Kamada, Akira Yoshitake and Iwao Nakatsuka*

Synthesis of 7α-Chloro-16α-MethylPrednisolone 17α, 21-Dipropionate-4-$^{14}$C (Alclometasone Dipropionate-4-$^{14}$C) ..... 1005
*Tadao Terasawa, Kazunori Atsumi, Tetsuyoshi Yokoshima, Shintaro Ohyabu and Noboru Fukasaku*

A Practical Preparative Scale Synthesis of D/L-6-Fluorodopa ..... 1019
*J. R. Grierson and M. J. Adam*

**NOTE**

Synthesis of *N*-[*ring*-G-$^{3}$H]Phenyllinoleamide and *N*-Phenyl[1-$^{14}$C]Linoleamide as Labelled Standards for Spanish Toxic Oil Syndrome Studies ..... 1024
*J. Abian, E. Gelpi, J. Casas and A. Messeguer*

Issue Nos. 10–12

Synthesis of *N*-(ω-[$^{18}$F]Fluoroalkyl)Spiperone Derivatives: Rapid and Efficient Methods for the [$^{18}$F]Fluoroalkylation of Amines and Amides ..... 1035
*D. Y. Chi, M. R. Kilbourn, J. A. Katzenellenbogen, J. W. Brodack and M. J. Welch*

Application of the Nucleophilic Substitution Reactions to the Synthesis of No-Carrier-Added (NCA) $^{18}$F-Labeled Radioligands ..... 1038
*C.-Y. Shiue, L.-Q. Bai, R. Teng and A. P. Wolf*

Radiochemical Synthesis of [$^{18}$F]-Fluoroethylspiperone ..... 1040
*D. O. Kiesewetter, R. D. Finn and W. C. Eckelman*

NCA [$^{18}$F]-Fluoroalkylation via Nucleophilic Fluorination of Disubstituted Alkanes and Application to the Preparation of *N*-($^{18}$F]-Fluoroethylspiperone ..... 1042
*D. Block, H. H. Coenen, P. Laufer and G. Stöcklin*

Syntheses of 3-(2′-[$^{18}$F]Fluoroethyl)Spiperone, a Dopamine Receptor-Binding Radiopharmaceutical for Positron Emission Tomography ..... 1045
*N. Satyamurthy, G. T. Bida, A. Luxen and J. R. Barrio*

NCA Radiofluorination of Spiperone and *N*-Methylspiperone via Aminopolyether Supported Direct Nucleophilic Substitution ..... 1047
*K. Hamacher, H. H. Coenen and G. Stocklin*

Radiolytic Self-Decomposition of a High Specific Activity Positron Emitting Radiotracer, [$^{18}$F]-*N*-Methylspiroperidol ..... 1048
*R. R. MacGregor, D. J. Schlyer, J. S. Fowler, A. P. Wolf and C.-Y. Shiue*

$^{11}$C-Diazomethane: A New Carbon-11 Precursor for the Labelling of Radiopharmaceuticals ..... 1051
*C. Crouzel, R. Amano and D. Fournier*

Synthesis of [$^{11}$C]Methylcyclopropyl Iodide ..... 1052
*A. Rimland, P. Malmborg and B. Långström*

Synthesis of NCA $^{11}$C-Labelled Aromatics Using $^{11}$C-Cyanide and Aryl-Chromium-Tricarbonyl Intermediates ..... 1054
*J. A. Balatoni, M. J. Adam, M. Brulé and L. D. Hall*

Enzymatic Synthesis of L-[$^{13}$N]Tyrosine ..... 1055
*A. S. Gelbard, E. Nieves, S. Filc-DeRicco and K. C. Rosenspire*

Synthesis of DL- and L-[3-$^{11}$C]-Amino Acids ..... 1056
*G. Antoni, K.-J. Fasth, P. Malmborg and B. Langstrom*

Synthesis of $^{11}$C-Labelled Compounds and Radiopharmaceuticals ..... 1088
*Y. Y. Fang, C. S. Yang, F. F. Xeng, L. Y. Hong, W. Yun, Z. Z. Tang, H. R. Ling, C. W. Qiao and L. Y. Jiang*

An Improved Synthesis of [1-$^{11}$-C]Putrescine ..... 1091
*J. S. Fowler, R. R. MacGregor, A. P. Wolf and A. Tesoro*

2-$^{18}$F-Fluoroputrescine, Preparation and Biodistribution ..... 1092
*D. R. Hwang, P. A. Jerabek, M. R. Kilbourn, T. B. Patrick, M. J. Welch and D. Kadmon*

Comparative Evaluation of Synthetic Routes to 2-Fluoro-($^{18}$F)-2-Deoxy-D-Glucose .. 1094
*B. Dunn, J. Bennett, M. Channing, D. Kiesewetter and R. Finn*

Stereospecific Synthesis of NCA 2-[$^{18}$F]-Fluoro-2-Deoxy-D-Mannose and 2-[$^{18}$F]-Fluoro-2-Deoxy-D-Glucose and the Influence of Added Carrier (KF) on FDG Synthesis ..... 1095
*K. Hamacher, H. H. Coenen and G. Stöcklin*

The Routine Production of 2-[$^{18}$F]Fluoro-2-Deoxy-D-Glucose from Reactor Produced $^{18}$F ..... 1096
*D. Mullins, G. Firnau, S. Sood and E. S. Garnett*

Preparation of 2-$^{18}$F-Fluoro-2-Deoxy-D-Glucose by Nucleophilic Substitution with Tandem Accelerator Produced $^{18}$F-Fluoride ..... 1098
*H. Korpela. J Aaltonen, J. Keinonen and A.-L. Kairento*

Synthesis of $^{18}$F-Labeled 4-Fluoroantipyrine via Gaseous Acetylhypofluorite: Optimization of Reaction Parameters and Remote Controlled Production ..... 1100
*R. Wagner*

Direct Fluorination of Melatonin and 5-Hydroxy-L-Tryptophan with [$^{18}$F]$F_2$ ..... 1101
*R. Chirakal, G. Firnau and E. S. Garnett*

2-[$^{18}$F]Fluoro-L-DOPA ..... 1103
*O. Solin, G. Firnau, M. Haaparanta,, R. Chirakal, H. Sipilä, E. S. Garnett and C. Nahmias*

Nucleophilic Displacement of Activated Aromatic Dimethylsulfonium Groups by [$^{18}$F]Fluoride Ion ..... 1104
*M. Maeda, T. Fukumura and M. Kojima*

Aromatic Radiofluorination with [$^{18}$F]$F_2$ in Anhydrous Hydrogen Fluoride ..... 1106
*G. Firnau, R. Chirakal and E. S. Garnett*

A New Route for the Synthesis of $^{18}$F-Fluoroaromatic Substituted Amino Acids such as *p*-Fluorophenylalanine ..... 1109
*C. Lemaire, M. Guillaume, L. Christiaens and R. Cantineau*

Radiosynthesis of $^{15}$O-Labeled Butanol Available for Clinical Use ..... 1111
*K. Takahashi, M. Murakami, E. Hagami, H. Sasaki, Y. Kondo, S. Mizusawa, H. Nakamichi, H. Iida, S. Miura, I. Kanno, K. Uemura and T. Ido*

Enzymatic Synthesis of $^{13}$N-Labeled γ-Amino-Butyric Acid ..... 1114
*R. H. D. Lambrecht, G. Slegers, G. Mannens and A. Claeys*

Preparation of $^{13}$N-Amines by Reduction of $^{13}$N-Amides ..... 1116
*T. Tominaga, O. Inoue, T. Irie, K. Suzuki, T. Yamasaki and M. Hirobe*

New Technetium Radiopharmaceuticals Boronic Acid Adducts of Vicinal Dioxime Complexes ..... 1118
*E. N. Treher, J. Gougoutas, M. Malley, A. D. Nunn and S. E. Unger*

Mass Spectral Analysis of Cationic and Neutral Technetium Complexes ..... 1121
*S. E. Unger, T. J. McCormick, A. N. Nunn and E. N. Treher*

Synthesis and Characterization of Re and Tc Complexes of $N_2S_2$ and $N_3S$ Ligands .... 1124
*A. R. Fritzberg, T. N. Rao, D. Adhikesavalu, A. Camerman and J.-L. Vanderheyden*

Chemistry of a Novel Tc(III) Thiolate Compound: $Tc(SC_{10}H_{13})_3CH_3CN)_2$ ..... 1127
*N. de Vries, A. Davison, A. G. Jones, J. Dewan, C. E. Costello and S. Maleknia*

Technetium DTS-Bifunctional Radiopharmaceuticals: Role of Amino Containing Side Chain on Biodistribution ..... 1128
*A. Yokoyama, T. Hosotani, Y. Arano and K. Horiuchi*

Technetium Metallothioneins ..... 1131
*M. M. Morelock, T. A. Cormier, C. A. Drozynski and G. L. Tolman*

Preparation and Evaluation of $^{99m}$Tc Labeled Sulfonamides as Potential Red Cell Labeling Agents ..... 1134
*R. F. Schneider, G. Subramanian, J. McAfee, C. Zapf-Longo, D. Whaley, M. Strzelinski, G. Gagne and D. Thomas*

Synthesis of $^{99m}$Tc(Sn)-*N*-Pyridoxyltryptophan, $^{99m}$Tc(Sn)-*N*-Pyridoxylphenylalanine and $^{99m}$Tc(Sn)-*N*-Pyridoxyl-5-Methyltryptophan and Their Biodistributions in Rats .. 1135
*Y. G. Zhou, T. Zhu, H. Y. Zhao, Z. M. Wu and C. Tang*

An Asymmetric μ-OXO Technetium Complex ..... 1136
*M. J. Clarke, L. Podbielski, M. E. Kastner and J. Schreifels*

Synthesis and Biodistribution of $^{99m}$Tc BAT-PDA: A Potential Heart Imaging Agent for Spect ..... 1138
*R. H. Mach, H. F. Kung, X.-J. Xu, Y.-Z. Guo and M. Blau*

Complexing of $^{99}$Tc with 1,4-Dithia-8,11-Diazacyclotetradecane ..... 1141
*E. Ianovici, S. Truffer, M. Kosinski and P. Lerch*

Preparation of Tc-PnAO by Ligand Exchange ..... 1144
*G. Ergun and D. E. Troutner*

Synthesis and Renal Excretion Characteristics of Isomeric Methyl Derivatives of $^{99m}$Tc-Mercaptoacetyltriglycine ..... 1147
*A. Verbruggen, P. Dekempeneer, B. Cleynhens, M. Hoogmartens and M. De Roo*

The Chemistry and Pharmacology of Triaminedithiol Technetium-Based Brain Perfusion Agents ..... 1150
*A. D. Watson, R. C. Walovitch, B. Q. Belonga and E. H. Cheesman*

Comparison of Thiourea Complexes of $^{99}$Tc and $^{99m}$Tc and Possible Use to Prepare Radiopharmaceuticals ..... 1152
*K. Zollinger, P. Bläuenstein, P. A. Schubiger and L. Helm*

Effects of Some Transition-Metallic Ions on the Preparation of $^{99m}$Tc-Pingyangmycin . 1154
*J.-X. Wang, Y.-H. Zhang, W.-Z. Gau and X Li*

Uptake of $^{99m}$Tc Acridinyl Iminodiacetates in Melanomas ..... 1157
*F. C. Hunt, J. H. Turner and A. A. Martindale*

Study of Bromo-Oxotechnetate(V) Compounds ..... 1160
*E. Ianovici, D. Mantegazzi and P. Lerch*

Quality Control of $^{99m}$Tc-Dextran *in vitro* and *in vivo* ..... 1163
*K. Wingårdh and S.-E. Strand*

$^{99m}$Tc-Hydroxymethylene Sodium Diphosphonate ($^{99m}$Tc-HMDP)—An Improved Synthesis and Its Biodistribution in Rats ..... 1166
*Y. G. Zhou, T. Zhu, H.-Y. Zhao, L. M. Wang and Q. X. Shi*

Structure Activity Relationship of $^{99m}$Tc-Labeled Triamine Dithiols ..... 1167
*E. Chiotellis, A. Varvarigou, C. I. Stassinopoulou and Th. Maina*

Ionisation Constants of Radiopharmaceuticals by HPLC ..... 1169
*C. G. Stylli and A. E. Theobald*

Technetium(V) OXO complexes with Potentially Pentadentate Schiff Base Type Ligands ..... 1172
*F. Tisato, F. Refosco, U. Mazzi, G. Bandolini and M. Nicolini*

[$^{18}$F] Fluoride Ion: A Versatile Reagent for Radiopharmaceutical Syntheses ..... 1174
*M. R. Kilbourn, J. W. Brodack, D. Y. Chi, C. S. Dence, P. A. Jerabek, J. A. Katzenellenbogan, T. B. Patrick and M. J. Welch*

Effects of Target Design on the Production and Utilization of [$^{18}$F]-Fluoride from [$^{18}$O]-Water ..... 1177
*M. S. Berridge and T. J. Tewson*

Electrophilic Radiofluorination of Aromatic Compounds with [$^{18}$F]-$F_2$ and [$^{18}$F]-$CH_3CO_2F$ and Regioselective Preparation of L-*p*-[$^{18}$F]-Fluorophenylalanine ..... 1179
*H. H. Coenen, K. Franken, S. Metwally and G. Stöcklin*

Radiofluorination of a Blocked Metaraminol Derivative with [$^{18}$F]-Acetyl Hypofluorite ..... 1182
*G. K. Mulholland, H. Lee and D. M. Wieland*

Robotics for the Production of Several Short-Lived Positron-Emitting Radiopharmaceuticals ..... 1183
*J. W. Brodack, M. R. Kilbourn, M. J. Welch and J. A. Katzenellenbogen*

Microprocessor Controlled System for Automatic and Semi-Automatic Syntheses of Radiopharmaceuticals ..... 1185
*T. J. Ruth, M. J. Adam, D. Morris and S. Jivan*

Design and Performance of Targets for Producing $^{11}$C, $^{13}$N, $^{15}$O, and $^{18}$F with 11 MeV Protons ..... 1187
*B. W. Wieland, G. O. Hendry and D. G. Schmidt*

The Use of 50 MeV Protons to Produce $^{11}$C and $^{15}$O ..... 1190
*K. A. Krohn, J. M. Link, T. K. Lewellen, R. Risler, J. Eenmaa and M. Maier*

Vertical Target System for the Cyclotron Production of Positron Emitters from Melted Targets ..... 1193
*F. Helus, G. Wolber, I. Mahunka, K. Layer and W. Maier-Borst*

Yield Ratio of [$^{11}$C]-$CO_2$, [$^{11}$C]-CO and [$^{11}$C]-$CH_4$ from the Irradiation of $N_2/H_2$ Mixtures in the Gas Target ..... 1195
*F. Helus, M. Hanisch, K. Layer and W. Maier-Borst*

Kinetic Studies with $^{18}$F Fluoride ..... 1199
*S. J. Gatley, M. Kornguth, T. R. DeGrado and J. E. Holden*

Production of $^{18}$F-$F_2$ from $^{18}O_2$ ..... 1202
*O. Solin and J. Bergman*

Efficient Small-Volume $^{18}$O Water Targets for Producing $^{18}$F Fluoride with Low Energy Protons ..... 1205
*B. W. Wieland, G. O. Hendry, D. G. Schmidt, G. Bida and T. J. Ruth*

Production of $^{18}$F-Labeled Radiotracers with an Electron Accelerator ..... 1208
*S.-E. Strand, K. Ljunggren, L. Hallstadius, K. Jönsson, M. Ljungberg, T. Ohlsson, O. Olsson and A. Sandell*

$^{15}$O-Water Constant Infusion System for Clinical Routine Application ..... 1209
*G.-J. Meyer, A. Osterholz and H. Hundeshagen*

The Edison Lamp: $^{15}$O Carbon Monoxide Production in the Target ..... 1211
*J. R. Votaw, M. R. Satter, J. J. Sunderland, C. C. Martin and R. J. Nickles*

Efficient Economical Production of Oxygen-15 Labeled Tracers with Low Energy Protons ..... 1214
*B. W. Wieland, D. G. Schmidt, G. Bida, T. J. Ruth and G. O. Hendry*

An Economical Target for Nitrogen-13 Production by Proton Bombardment of a Slurry of $^{13}$C Powder in $^{16}$O Water ..... 1217
*G. Bida, B. W. Wieland, T. J. Ruth, D. G. Schmidt, G. O. Hendry and R. E. Keen*

Technetium-99m and Indium-111 Labeled Leukocytes: *in vitro* and *in vivo* Evaluations ..... 1219
*M. L. Thakur, F. A. White III and M. T. Madsen*

New Chelates for the Preparation of Indium and Gallium Radiopharmaceuticals ..... 1221
*C. J. Mathias, M. J. Welch, M. A. Green, J. A. Thomas, A. E. Martell and Y. Sun*

Synthesis and Labeling of Tris-(2-Salicylaldiminoethyl)Amine with Indium and Gallium ..... 1222
*F. H. Liang, F. Virzi, R. C. Childs and D. J. Hnatowich*

Stability Studies of Indium-Complexed Bifunctional Chelates Coupled to Protein ..... 1224
*K. M. Subramanian and W. Wolf*

Application of Perturbed Angular Correlation Measurements to the Study of $^{111}$In Labeled Proteins ..... 1226
*P. A. Jerabek, D. Mellenberg, J. K. Donahue, J. M. Thomas, F. L. Otsuka, C. J. Mathias and M. J. Welch*

Synthesis and Biodistribution of a Series of Lipophilic Gallium-67 Tris(Salicylaldimine) Complexes ..... 1227
*M. A. Green*

Effect of Detergents (Tween 80, Triton X-100, and Sodium Dodecyl Sulfate) on Platelet Labeling with Lipid Soluble $^{111}$In Complexes and Platelet Viability ..... 1230
*M. K. Dewanjee and S. T. Mackey*

Indium-111 Complexes of Phenolic Aminocarboxylates for Extended Biliary Scintigraphy ..... 1232
*F. C. Hunt*

Excitation Functions Relevant to the Production of Short-Lived $\beta^+$-Emitting Radioisotopes of Bromine ..... 1235
*S. M. Qaim and G. Stöcklin*

Evaluation of Aromatic Iododemetallation Reactions as Methods for Labeling Radiopharmaceuticals with Iodine-122 ..... 1237
*S. M. Moerlein, C. A. Mathis and Y. Yano*

Synthesis, Labeling, and Pharmacokinetics of $^{131}$I Labeled Phenylene-Iodophenyl-Fatty Acids (PHIPA) ..... 1239
*J. Liefhold and M. Eisenhut*

A High Speed, No-Carrier-Added Radiochemical Reactor for the Synthesis of Halogenated Radiopharmaceuticals ..... 1242
*R. J. Flanagan, J.S. Wilson and L. I. Wiebe*

Synthesis of High Specific Activity $^{123}$I-Labeled *N*-Isopropyl-*p*-Iodoamphetamine via Organoborane Chemistry ..... 1244
*G. W. Kabalka, R. S. Varma, Y.-Z. Gai, R. M. Baldwin, N. E. Salazar and C. L. Schimenti*

Synthesis of Heavy Radiohalogenic Derivatives of Methylene Blue: Potential Diagnostic and Therapeutic Probes for Malignant Melanoma ..... 1246
*I. Brown, R. N. Carpenter, J. S. Mitchell and E. Link*

Radioiodinated Fatty Acid Carnitine Ester: Synthesis and Biodistribution of 15-(*p*-Iodo[$^{131}$I)-Phenyl)Pentadecanoyl-D,L-Carnitine Chloride ..... 1249
*M. Eisenhut and J. Liefhold*

Synthesis and Biological Evaluation of (E)-19-Iodo-3,3-Dimethyl-18-Nonadecenoic Acid, a New Dimethyl-Branched Long-Chain Fatty Acid to Evaluate Regional Myocardial Fatty Acid Uptake ..... 1252
*M. M. Goodman, K. R. Ambrose, K. H. Neff and F. F. Knapp, Jr.*

Fast High Yield Cu(I) Assisted Preparation of $^{123}$I-15-(4-I-Phenyl)-9-Methylpentadecanoic Acid ..... 1255
*J. Mertens, J. Eersels, W. Vanryckeghem and M. S. Robbins*

Synthesis of Iodinated Derivatives of Rhodamine ..... 1257
*B. M. Kinsey, A. I. Kassis, F. Fayad, W. W. Layne and S. J. Adelstein*

Rapid Labeling of Radiopharmaceuticals with Iodine-122 ..... 1259
*C. A. Mathis, S. M. Moerlein, Y. Yano, A. T. Shulgin, R. N. Hanson and H. F. Kung*

Synthesis and Identification of Chloroglycoluril for Radioiodination ..... 1262
*J. Y. Xue and Y. J. Li*

The Application of Chloroglycoluril in Radioiodination of Protein ..... 1265
*J. Y. Xue and Y. J. Li*

Diazonium Salts for No Carrier Added Iodination: An Iodotamoxifen ..... 1268
*D. H. Hunter, L. A. Strickland, Y. Z. Ponce, G. Morrissey, B. Reid, A. A. Driedger and E. R. Tustanoff*

Design, Synthesis and Evaluation of 2-Deoxy-2-Iodovinyl-Branched Carbohydrates as Potential Brain Imaging Agents ..... 1269
*M. M. Goodman, A. P. Callahan and F. F. Knapp, Jr.*

Synthesis of $^{131}$I-Labelled (E)-5-(2-Iodovinyl)-2′-Fluoro-2′-Deoxyuridine for Diagnosis of HSV-Encephalitis ..... 1271
*T. Iwashina, E. E. Knaus and L. I. Wiebe*

New High Yield Cu(I) Assisted Nucleophilic Radiobromination ..... 1273
*J. Mertens, M. Gysemans, W. Vanryckeghem, M. Guillaume and C. Brihaye*

Synthesis of [$^{131}$I]-Iodoaliphatic Amines as Potential Radiopharmaceuticals for the Study of Lung Function ..... 1276
*G. Gopalakrishnan, Y. W. Lee, A. A. Noujaim and S. P. F. Man*

Synthesis of ω-(4-[$^{131}$I]-Iodophenyl)Alkylamines as Potential Lung Imaging Radiopharmaceuticals ..... 1278
*G. Gopalakrishnan, Y. W. Lee, A. A. Noujaim and S. F. P. Man*

Design of a Fully Automated, In-Beam Continuous-Flow $^{123}$I Production System ..... 1280
*S. Mirzadeh, L. F. Mausner and S. C. Srivastava*

Production of Iodine-123 via Proton Irradiation of 99.8% Enriched Xenon-124 ..... 1284
*A. J. Witsenboer, J. J. M. de Goeij and S. Reiffers*

A New Electrochemical Method for the Separation of Radiobromine from a Selenium Target Following Proton Irradiation ..... 1286
*C. Brihaye, G. Tihange, J. C. Hoet and M. Guillaume*

Efficient Conjugation of DTPA to Monoclonal Antibodies in Biological Fluids for use in Radiolabeling ..... 1287
*B. M. Kinsey, A. I. Kassis, W. W. Layne and S. J. Adelstein*

Comparison of Carbohydrate Directed *versus* Amine Directed Attachment of DTPA to Murine Monoclonal Antibodies ..... 1288
*B. A. Brown, C. B. Dearborn, W. P. Neacy, H. Sands and B. M. Gallagher*

Synthesis and *in vivo* Comparison of Antibody DTPA Conjugates with Different Chemical Bonds ..... 1291
*S. M. Quadri, C. H. Paik, K. Yokoyama and R. C. Reba*

Investigations of Avidin-Biotin in Radiopharmaceutical Design ..... 1293
*D. J. Hnatowich, M. Rusckowski, F. Virzi and P. W. Doherty*

Application of Diamide Dimercaptide $N_2S_2$ Bifunctional Chelating Agents for $^{99m}$Tc Labeling of Proteins ..... 1294
*S. Kasina, J. L. Vanderheyden and A. R. Fritzberg*

$^{89}$Zr for Antibody Labeling and Positron Emission Tomography ..... 1297
*J. M. Link, K. A. Krohn, J. F. Eary, R. Kishore, T. K. Lewellen, M. W. Johnson, C. C. Badger, K. Y. Richter and W. B. Nelp*

Iodinated Monoclonal Antibody Internalization by Tumor Cells ..... 1299
*A. I. Kassis, C. N. Venkateshan, W. W. Layne, G. Eisenbarth, A. Kaldany, B. M. Kinsey and S. J. Adelstein*

Radioiodination of DF3 Antibody: Optimization using *in vitro* Binding Assays ..... 1301
*M. R. Zalutsky, D. F. Hayes and D. W. Kufe*

Synthesis and Radioiodinations of Some Aryltin Compounds for Radiolabeling of Monoclonal Antibodies ..... 1304
*D. S. Wilbur, D. S. Jones and A. R. Fritzberg*

Radiohalogenated Low-Density-Lipoprotein: Potential Agents for the Visualization of Atherosclerotic Lesions ..... 1307
*S. M. Moerlein, K. B. Dalal, Y. Yano, S. Ebbe, F. T. Lindgren and T. F. Budinger*

Comparative Study of $^{123(131)}$I-and $^{99m}$ Tc-Low Density Lipoproteins (LDL) ..... 1309
*P. Angelberger, M. Hüttinger and R. Dudczak*

Factors Affecting the Formation of High Molecular Weight Species and Labelling Efficiency of a Desferioxamine-Antibody Conjugate ..... 1312
*J. W. Babich, M. C. Ward, K. R. Roberts, A. Bukhari, G. Coghlan, J. H. Westwood, V. R. McCready and R. J. Ott*

Endolabeling and Fragmentation of Monoclonal Antibodies as Research Tools for Kinetic Studies ..... 1313
*J. Shani, S. Mohd, W. Wolf, L. E. Walker and R. A. Reisfeld*

Scintigraphic Studies and *in vivo* Distribution of $^{123}$I-Fab of Antimyosin Antibody in Infarcted and Normal Dogs ..... 1316
*T. H. Lin, J. L. Wu, W. Hornoff, B. W. Feldman, R. M. Baldwin and J. F. Lamb*

Protracers for Mapping Central Catecholamine Stores ..... 1317
*D. M. Wieland, T.-Y. Lin, P. Arjunan, H. Lee, P. S. Sherman and S. J. Fisher*

Preparation and Radiolabeling of IBZM: A Potential D-2 Specific Brain Imaging Agent for Spect ..... 1318
*H. F. Kung, X.-J. Xu and Y.-Z. Guo*

New Potent Radioiodinated Ligand for Dopamine Receptor Study: Synthesis and *in vitro* Evaluation ..... 1320
*I. Nakatsuka, M. Okuno, A. Yoshitake, H. Saji and A. Yokoyama*

Radioiodinated *N*-Phenalkylspiperones for Spect Analysis of Dopamine Receptors .. 1322
*S. G. Mislankar, D. L. Gildersleeve and D. M. Wieland*

*In vivo* Evaluation of Radioiodinated Spiroperidol Derivatives as Radiopharmaceutical for Dopamine Receptor Study ..... 1323
*H. Saji, T. Tokui, A. Saiga, Y. Kuge, I. Nakatsuka, M. Okuno, A. Yoshitake, K. Torizuka and A. Yokoyama*

Studies on the Chemistry of Technetium HM-PAO ..... 1325
*L. R. Canning, G. Nechvatal, I. M. Piper, D. P. Nowotnik, B. Higley, A. M. Forster and R. D. Neirinckx*

Regional Cerebral Uptake of $^{99m}$Tc-*d*-l-HM-PAO Compared to Other rCBF Tracers . 1326
*W. A. Volkert, T. J. Hoffman, E. H. McKenzie, R. A. Holmes, D. P. Nowotnik and R. D. Neirinckx*

Design, Synthesis and Evaluation of Redox Radiopharmaceuticals: A Potential New Approach for the Development of Brain Imaging Agents ..... 1329
*P. C. Srivastava and F. F. Knapp, Jr.*

Brain Affinity of the Ruthenocene Analogue of Amphetamine Labelled with γ-Emitters ..... 1332
*M. Wenzel and D. Preiss*

The Cyclotron Production of Short Half-Lived Radioactive Noble Gases for Bio-Medical Use ..... 1335
*J. R. Dahl, W. G. Myers and M. C. Graham*

Factors Influencing the Routine Use of Isotopically Enriched Zinc-68 for the Preparation of Gallium-67 ..... 1337
*T. E. Boothe, R. D. Finn, J. S. Sinnreich, E. Tavano, A. Rodon, P. J. Kothari and J. P. Dwyer*

Production of $^{81}$Rb Using a 60 MeV Proton Beam-Target Development and Aspects of Recovery ..... 1338
*S. L. Waters, J. C. Clark, P. L. Horlock, C. Brown, R. Bett and H. E. Sims*

Chemical Considerations of $^{153}$Sm-EDTMP, a New Therapeutic Bone Agent ..... 1341
*J. R. Garlich, S. A. Baughman, J. Simon, K. McMillan, A. R. Ketring, W. A. Volkert, W. F. Goeckeler and D. E. Troutner*

$^{153}$Sm-EDTMP, a Potential Therapeutic Bone Agent ..... 1344
*J. Simon, W. F. Goeckeler, B. Edwards, L. Stringham, W. A. Volkert, D. E. Troutner and R. A. Holmes*

Pharmacokinetics and Metabolism of Gadolinium-153 Chelates ..... 1347
*M. F. Tweedle, W. C. Eckelman and P. Wedeking*

Solution and Tissue Relaxivities of Some Paramagnetic Complexes ..... 1349
*M. F. Tweedle, H. G. Brittain and A. Krumwiede*

A Simple Synthesis of Radiolabelled Bromoacetic Acid ..... 1352
*D. N. Abrams, R. C. Gaudreault and A. A. Noujaim*

Multivariate Strategies in Optimization of Radiochemical Yield ..... 1355
*A. Rimland, U. Obenius, G. Bergson, S. Sjöberg and B. Långström*

Efficient HPLC for the Development of New Labelling Methods for Radiopharmaceuticals ..... 1358
*W. Vanryckeghem, J. Mertens, M. Gysemans, J. Eersels, D. Terriere and H. Panek-Finda*

Metabolism of $^{45}$Ti-Labeled Compounds: Effect of Ascorbic Acid ..... 1360
*M. Kawamura, T. Ido, K. Ishiwata, K. Inoue, S. Kimura, K. Matsuda, K. Kawashima and M. Kameyama*

New Approach for the Search of Exploitable Function of Amino Acid as for Pancreatic Radiopharmaceutical ..... 1363
*Y. Fujibayashi, K. Kawai, H. Saji, K. Torizuka and A. Yokoyama*

Radionuclides for Therapy ..... 1366
*P. A. Schubiger, R. Y. Andres, H. Blattmann, G. Pfeiffer, M. Vogt, R. Weinreich and C. Wernli*

Tumour Localization of Samarium-153 Chelates in Malignant Melanoma ..... 1367
*J. H. Turner, A. A. Martindale, C. de Witt, J. Webb, P. Sorby and R. E. Boyd*

Production of $^{153}$Sm for Radiotherapeutic Applications ..... 1370
*G. J. Ehrhardt, A. R. Ketring and W. A. Volkert*

$^{105}$Rh as a Potential Radiotherapeutic Agent ..... 1371
*B. Grazman and D. E. Troutner*

Development of Techniques for Rapid Analysis of $^{90}$Sr Breakthrough and $^{90}$Y Activity from a $^{90}$Sr-$^{90}$Y Generator ..... 1374
*S. E. Chism, C. I. Diamanti, D. A. Goodwin and C. F. Meares*

An Improved Generator for the Production and Use of $^{212}$Pb and $^{212}$Bi ..... 1377
*R. W. Atcher, A. M. Friedman, O. A. Gansow and J. J. Hines*

A $^{82}$Sr/$^{82}$Rb Generator Suitable for Continuous Infusion ..... 1378
*S. L. Waters, M. J. Kensett, P. L. Horlock and D. M. Bateman*

Hydroxylapatite-Based $^{82}$Sr/$^{82}$Rb Generator ..... 1381
*P. S. Haney and G. P. Gennaro*

The Production of $^{43}$K Using an Argon Gas Target ..... 1383
*S. L. Waters, I. A. Watson and S. Downey*

BLIP II: A New Spallation Radionuclide Research and Production Facility ..... 1386
*L. F. Mausner, S. Mirzadeh and S. C. Srivastava*

A Model for Beam Penetration in Gas Targets ..... 1389
*S.-J. Heselius and O. Solin*

A Report on the Heidelberg Targetry Workshop ..... 1393
*T. J. Ruth, F. Helus and B. Weiland*

The Development of Fluoroandrogens and Fluoroprogestins as Potential Imaging Agents for Receptor-Positive Prostate and Breast Tumors ..... 1395
*S. J. Brandes and J. A. Katzenellenbogen*

Synthesis and Direct Estrogen Receptor Binding Affinity of $^{80m}$Br-Labeled 1,1-bis(*p*-Hydroxyphenyl)-2-Bromo-2-Phenylethylene ..... 1397
*R. C. Mease, E. R. DeSombre, A. Hughes, A. M. Friedman and R. H. Seevers*

Synthesis of $^{11}$C-Labelled Tracers for Studies of Functional MAO Activity in Brain Using PET ..... 1400
*C. Halldin, J. Fowler, P. Bjurling, R. MacGregor, C. Arnett, A. Wolf and B. Långström*

Positron-Emitting Analogs of SCH 23390 for the Study of Dopamine D1 Receptors . 1403
*O. T. DeJesus, W. L. Woolverton, G. J. C. Van Moffaert, M. D. Cooper and A. M. Friedman*

Synthesis of $^{11}$C-SCH 23390, a Dopamine D-1 Receptor Antagonist, for use in *in vivo* Receptor Binding Studies with PET ..... 1405
*C. Halldin, S. Stone-Elander, L. Farde, E. Ehrin, K.-J. Fasth, B. Långström and G. Sedvall*

Synthesis of Radiotracers for Studying Muscarinic Cholinergic Receptors in the Living Human Brain using Positron Emission Tomography: [$^{11}$C]Dexetimide and [$^{11}$C]Levetimide ..... 1407
*R. F. Dannals, B. Långström, J. J. Frost, H. T. Ravert, A. A. Wilson and H. N. Wagner, Jr.*

Preparation of Carbon-11 Labelled Prazosin, a Potent and Selective α-1-Adrenoreceptor Antagonist ..... 1410
*E. Ehrin, S. K. Luthra, C. Crouzel and V. W. Pike*

Labeled Ligands for the *in vivo* Measurement of the β-Adrenergic Receptor ..... 1412
*T. J. Tewson, M. S. Berridge, M. Soderlind and M. Vaidya*

Synthesis of 7α-Undecyl Substituted Estradiol Derivatives for Breast Tumor Imaging . 1414
*J. N. DaSilva and J. E. van Lier*

Syntheses and Receptor Binding Properties of Chloro Derivatives of Estradiol as Precursors of $^{18}$F-Labelled Analogs ..... 1417
*H. Ali and J. E. van Lier*

Organomercury Derivatives of Androstene and Pregenenolone. Simple No-Carrier-Added Syntheses of 6-Iodoandrost-5-en-3β,17β-Diol, 6-Iodoandrost-5-en-3β-ol-17-one, 6-Iodopregn-5-en-3β-ol-20-one and 6-Iodopregn-5-en-3β,20-diol ..... 1419
*R. J. Flanagan, V. V. Somayaji and L. I. Wiebe*

Functionalization of the Estradiol B-Ring via Organomercury Intermediates ..... 1421
*R. J. Flanagan, V. V. Somayaji and L. I. Wiebe*

The Preparation of [21-$^{11}$C]Progesterone: A Potential Receptor Binding Radiotracer . 1422
*W. Vaalburg, J. W. Terpstra, T. Wiegman, K. Ishiwata, A. M. J. Paans and M. G. Woldring*

No Carrier-Added Fluorine-18 Labelling of Neuroleptics with Different $^{18}F$ Sources . 1424
*C. Boullais, T. Irié and C. Crouzel*

Radiochemistry of Salicylidene-Aminates (Schiff Bases) Labeled with $^{99m}Tc$ ..... 1426
*H. Vavouraki, E. Chiotellis and A. Varvarigou*

Synthesis and Comparative Biological Studies of $^{99m}Tc$ Complexes with Functional Derivatives of Arylcarbamoylmethyliminodiacetic Acid ..... 1428
*V. A. Brattsev, G. N. Danilova, N. F. Tarasov and N. D. Kovalchuk*

Pharmacokinetic Studies of $^{99m}Tc$-Pyrophosphate with $^{99m}Tc$, $^{113}Sn$ and $^{32}P$ Tracers ... 1430
*N. F. Tarasov, P. P. Boldyrev and N. D. Kovalchuk*

The Study of Radionuclide Physico-Chemical State in Radiopharmaceutical Preparations Solutions ..... 1432
*G. E. Kodina*

Author Index ..... 1433

Volume Contents .....